The George W. Myers Farmstead has a circa 1850 dwelling with vinyl siding and other modern alterations and domestic and agricultural outbuildings dating These include a frame bank barn with from about 1850 to about 1920-1930. unusual ogee arched louvred vents, a milk house, a frame equipment shed, a log smokehouse, a frame chicken house, a summer kitchen, a garage, and a frame All except the main dwelling are in fair to deteriorated tenant house. The farmstead is moderately significant for the variety and number condition. of outbuildings, in spite of their generally low integrity due to deterioration and alteration. The spatial relationships between the buildings are intact and reflect the rural life of the mid 19th century to the early 20th century. The farmstead was probably established by about 1845-1850, but the dates of construction of the principal buildings are given in various sources as beginning about 1862. However, historical maps of 1858 show that the farm was in existence by the map date. George W. Myers (1828-1907) was the likely builder of many of the outbuildings, and is the reputed builder of the house, according to the 1910 History of Frederick County.

F-1-200 George W. Myers Farmstead Adamstown Frederick County

### HISTORIC CONTEXT:

### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition, A.D. 1815-1870
Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Agriculture
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning

### Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function & Use

Domestic/single dwelling/residence

Domestic/secondary structure/smokehouse

Domestic/secondary structure/other dependencies

Agriculture/Subsistence/animal facility/barn

Agriculture/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding

Known Design Source: None

## Major Bibliographical References Survey No. F-1-200 Bond, Isaac. Map of Frederick County, 1858 Land Records of Frederick County Titus, C.O. Atlas of Frederick County, 1873 Williams, T.J.C., and Folger McKinsey. History of Frederick County, 1910. Baltimore: Regional Publishing Co., 1979, 1165. **Geographical Data** 5 acres Acreage of nominated property Buckeystown, Md.-Va. Quadrangle name \_\_\_ Quadrangle scale 1:24000 **UTM References** do NOT complete UTM references Easting Zone Zone Northing **Easting** Northing Verbal boundary description and justification Approximately 5 acres centered on the main dwelling on Tax Map 85, Parcel 5 List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code state code county code Form Prepared By Janet L. Davis, Historic Sites Surveyor name/title organization Frederick County Planning & Zoning Dept. date July 1993 12 E. Church Street street & number 696-2958 telephone Frederick MD 21701 city or town state The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement. The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights. Maryland Historical Trust return to: Shaw House MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST 21 State Circle DHCP/DHCD Annapolis, Maryland 21401 100 COMMUNITY PLACE

(301) 269-2438

PS-2746

CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023 -514-7600

Period	Areas of Significance—Cl — archeology-prehistoric — archeology-historic — agriculture  X architecture — art — commerce — communications		landscape architecture law literature military music t philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify
Specific dates	C. 1845-1930	Builder/Architect		
a Appl	icable Criteria: _xA nd/or icable Exception:f  1 of Significance:		· —	

F-1-200

Survey No.

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The George W. Myers Farmstead is moderately significant for the variety of structures which survive from the mid and late 19th century, but their integrity is Nevertheless, the general forms of the buildings and their relationships within the farmstead are still clearly defined. The farmstead may have been established prior to 1850, based on the combined information of land records, genealogy of the Thomas family, and the Williams and McKinsey History of Frederick County (1910), by George Jacob Thomas (1778-1845), who purchased the property from The apparent forms, construction techniques, and Carroll family heirs in 1836. materials suggest a date of about 1845-1850, but George W. Myers (1828-1907) was the builder of the house and the barn after the death of George Thomas, according to Williams & McKinsey, but the same reference also says that he occupied the property beginning in 1862, the date which corresponds to land records. In 1862, the property was devised to Myers' wife as one of George Thomas' heirs. The 1858 map also indicates that a structure was extant on the property prior to 1862. The date is therefore not clear, but is likely to be about 1845-1850. Under the ownership of Charles E. Victor Myers (1871-1941), the farm was at its agricultural peak, and had been converted from grain-producing to dairy operation. This was the period about 1908 to 1941.

# 7. Description Survey No. F-1-200

Condition		Check one	Check one			
_x_ good	X_ deteriorated ruins unexposed	unaltered _X_ altered	_X_ original sit moved	te date of m	move	

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

### CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 8

The George W. Myers Farmstead is centered on a circa 1845-50 two-story frame dwelling with vinyl siding and other alterations and several log and frame outbuildings ranging in date from about 1845 to about 1930 including a frame bank barn of about 1850, a log smokehouse of the same period, a chicken house, a summer kitchen, a frame garage, a frame tenant house, all dating about 1900-1910, and a frame tractor shed of about the same period, and a concrete block milk house dated The farmstead is currently a private residence and the 1920-1930. agricultural buildings and the tenant house are not in use except for storage. The property is located on the east side of Ballenger Creek Pike about 1 mile north of Manor Woods Road near Adamstown, Frederick County, Maryland. The buildings are grouped on generally flat, open land with the main elevations of the two dwellings facing west. The tenant house is the northern most structure in the group and most of the other buildings are located in a cluster on the east side of the main house; the barn, milk house, and sheds are located southeast of the domestic group. Dates the buildings are based on architectural details, local histories and genealogies, historical maps, and land records.

The main dwelling has a three-bay west elevation with a one-story porch. A two-story rear wing extending from the northeast corner of the main section has beer considerably altered, almost obscuring the original two-story porch on the sout elevation with enclosed sections and modern sash. The exterior is covered with vinyl siding and the gable roof is slate with interior end chimneys. The center entrance on the west elevation has a rectangular fanlight, a feature more common to houses erected in the first quarter of the 19th century. The porch has a wood deck and two Tuscan columns in the center, with plain posts at the corners, a replacement of the original outer Tuscan columns. The interior of the house was unavailable for observation, but Mr. and Mrs. Clarence M. Bohn, the current owners, state that the interior has been considerably altered and is divided into two apartments.

### Domestic outbuildings:

Summer kitchen: The frame summer kitchen is a 1-1/2 story frame building with weatherboard siding on the west elevation and an off-center vertical board door. The south elevation is partially covered with corrugated metal and has a second doorway. The roof is also covered with corrugated metal. No chimney is visible, but it was probably located at the north end. The interior was not accessible. The general condition of the buildings is fair. It appears to have been built about 1875.

Chicken house: The chicken house is a frame, shed-roofed building immediately north of the summer kitchen. It has both vertical and board and batten siding and a corrugated metal roof. A 2/2 window is in the east elevation. A single door is near the northwest corner. The chicken house appears to have been built about 1900-1910.

(Continued on separate sheet)

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE \_\_yes x\_no

Survey No. F-1-200

		<u> </u>		
1. Name	e (indicate pro	eferred name)	· 188-20	
historic Ge	orge W. Myers Farm	stead		
and/or common				
2. Loca	tion			
street & number	4315 Ballenger	Creek Pike		not for publication
city, town Ad	amstown	_x_ vicinity of	congressional district	6th
state Ma	ryland	county	Frederick	
3. Class	sification			
district _X_ building(s) structure	Ownership public _x private both Public Acquisition in process being considered _x_ not_ applicable	Status  occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	rty (give names a	nd mailing address	ses of <u>all</u> owners)
name Cla	arence M. Bohn			
street & number	405 Shadynook Av	e.	telephone	no.:
city, town Bai	ltimore	state	and zip code MD	21228
5. Loca	tion of Leg	al Description	on	
courthouse, regis	try of deeds, etc.	rederick County Cou	rthouse	liber 898
street & number	100 W. Patrick	Street		folio 651
city, town Fre	ederick		state	MD 21701
6. Repr	esentation	in Existing	Historical Sur	rveys
title				
date			federal st	tate county loca
apository for sur	vey records	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	**************************************	
city, town			state	<b>:</b>

George W. Myers Farmstead Frederick County

# 7.1 Description (Continued)

Log smokehouse: The one-story exposed log smokehouse is at the north end of the group immediately behind the house. It has a corrugated metal roof and a vertical board door on the south elevation. It is also in deteriorated condition, but retains some plaster chinking on the exterior. The log building was probably built about 1850.

Garage: The small frame garage was built about 1900-1910 and is a gable roofed building with tongue-and-groove siding and a corrugated metal roof. Double swing doors are located on the south elevation.

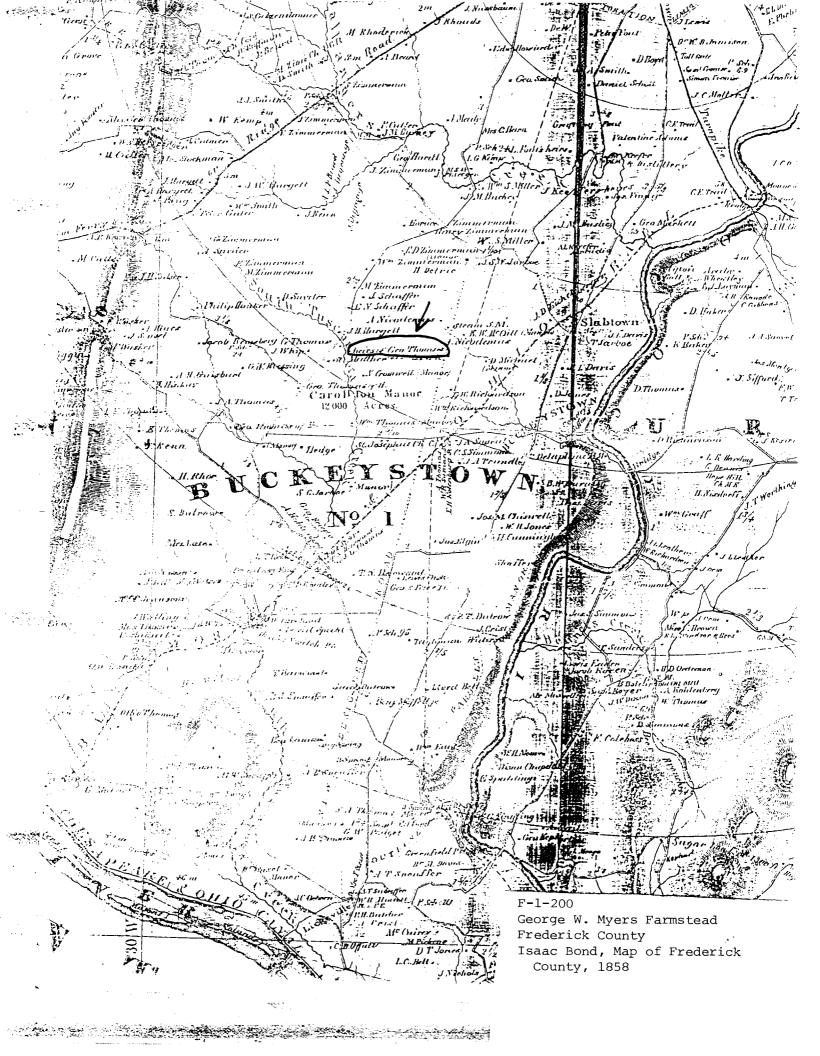
Tenant House: The tenant house is located about 200 feet north of the main dwelling and domestic outbuildings. Currently unoccupied and deteriorated, it is a two-story frame structure with three bays on the first story of the west elevation and two on the second. The one-story porch on the west is partially enclosed. The original siding is narrow weatherboards with the west and north elevations covered with artificial brick-patterned siding. The roof is standing seam metal with interior end chimneys. The window and door openings are empty, although some louvred shutters are still in place.

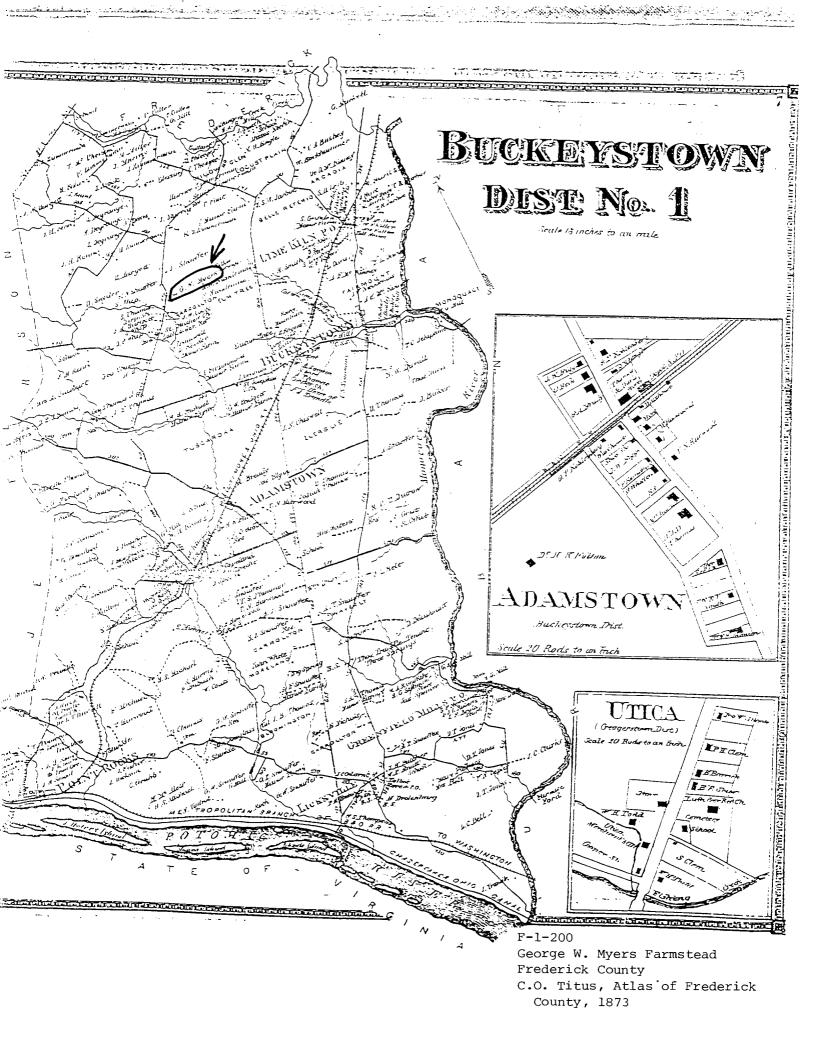
Agricultural outbuildings: The deteriorated bank barn, milk house, and equipment shed are located in a cluster southeast of the domestic group. The barn's forebay is on the east elevation, with the stall level partially enclosed by stone and wood bars. The upper structure has vertical siding, much of which is missing on the east and south elevations. Louvred vents on the east side have an unusual ogee arch profile. Semi-circular vents are in the north and south gable peaks. On the west elevation are double swing doors. The milk house is a small concrete block structure located near the northwest corner of the barn. Built about 1920-1930, it has 6/6 windows, a standing seam metal roof and vertical sided gables. Immediately west of the milk house is the equipment shed, a rectangular shed in very deteriorated condition, with a sagging corrugated metal roof. The north side of the shed has vertical board swing doors in two sets. The siding on the rest of the shed is vertical boards. The barn was probably built about 1850 and the shed may date from about 1900-1910.

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Other Information, Original Tracts	Cost	Miscellaneous
898/651 27 Der 72	Clarense M. 4 ada a. Bakn	Margaret M Bell (mislow)	103a.,3R.,28f.		BGF 7/473
599/598 21 May 58	Bell	H. Kieffer Delauter	1030		
599/597 21 May 58	H. Kiefler Delauter	Margaret M. 4 Deorge R. Bell	103 a part of "addition"		
57 <b>5</b> /127 6 Nov-46	Margaret M. Bell Daughter of El	Ellie B. Myers mudow			
376/589 24 Jan 31	C. E. Victor Myers + allie B. Myers, his	gresse F. R. Meagy	103 a		meyers to Heapy
282/337 5 Feb 08	O.F. Nictor Myers et eux	Jesse F. R. Meagey			
282/337 5 Feb-08	Jesse F. P. Beagu	C. E. Nictor Myers et up	1030		
282/336 3 Jeb-08	C. F. Nicker myers et	Hammond Mace of Jesse F. R. Meagly trastees in Equity # 8233 Shas	. F. Meyers us. anniem Alga	\$10,002.75	Equity Record 51-1 9/398
WIP 9/595 14 Duc 1835	Thomas J. Myers	mary Ihomas	- Jes crance in sough	a ee ar	
BGF 7/473 11 apr 1862	Mary Shomas of Ohn m Myers	Charlotte Ihones et al ; heirs of George Thomas,	les, 105 a., 1R., 6p.	\$4,200	
-					

4315 B.C. Pike p. 2

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Other Information, Original Tracts	Cost	Miscellaneous
H S 2/82 28 Mar 1836	George Thomas	See see Rand Jackson & Louise Contheunie Jackson,	Lot #7 en division of "Correllton" 4 "Addition to lis wife, of Philadelphia	#13,540.91	278,6.,2R.,30p.
			•		9







F-1- 700 Geotoe W. Myers Farm Head Frederick County Photo: Janet Davis July 1903 Nea- 100 2 Md. SHIPO, Crownsville, Md West elevation 1/6



F 1-200 George W. Myers Farmstead Frederick County Photo: Jonet Davis July 1993 Neg. loc & Md. EHED. Crownsville, My Smokehouse and summer kitchen, view from south 2/6



F-1-200 GEOVAE W MYERS FORMSHED Frederick County Photo: Jonet Dows 1. 1993 Near loc.: Md SHIPO. Crownsville, Md. Garage south elevation



F-1-200 George 11. Myers Farmstead Frederick Courty Photo: Janet Davis Neg. local Mid SHPO Cheensulle Mid Shed north eleustion



F-1-200 George W. Myers Formstead Frederick County Photo: Jonet Dows July 1903 Near loc. : Md. SHPO Crownsville Md Farn, northeast corner view 5/6



F-1-200 George W. Myers Formstead Frederick County Photo: Jonet Dows July 1993 Neg. Go. : Md. SHPO, Crownsulle, Md. Tenant house, southwest corner view 6/6